Simplify

1. $3^{-3}$
2. $8^{3} \times 8^{-2}$
3. $6^{9} \div 6^{3}$
4. $\left(3^{2}\right)^{0}$
5. $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-4}\left(2 a^{3}\right)^{3}(4 a)^{-2}$
6. $\left(-3 x^{8} y^{3} z^{-4}\right)^{4} \div\left(4 x^{2} y^{-4} z^{-2}\right)^{2}$
7. $\left(2.28 \times 10^{6}\right)+\left(5.3 \times 10^{5}\right)$
8. $\left(6.4 \times 10^{3}\right)+\left(6.5 \times 10^{4}\right)$
9. $\left(4.8 \times 10^{4}\right) \div\left(6.4 \times 10^{2}\right)$
10. $\left(9.31 \times 10^{5}\right)-\left(4.2 \times 10^{5}\right)$
11. $\left(5.41 \times 10^{-3}\right)-\left(8.1 \times 10^{-4}\right)$
12. $\left(2.3 \times 10^{4}\right)\left(5.6 \times 10^{3}\right)$
13. $\left(4.7 \times 10^{9}\right)\left(1.3 \times 10^{-3}\right)$

Convert to scientific notation
14. Two hundred twenty-one thousand

Word Problems
15. The population of Asia is $4.05 \times 10^{9}$. The population of Europe is $7.36 \times 10^{8}$. What is the total population of both Asia and Europe?
16. The half-life of uranium - 238 is $4.5 \times 10^{9}$ years. The half-life of uranium -234 is $2.5 \times 10^{5}$ years. How many times greater is the half-life of uranium- 238 than that of uranium-234?
17. The state of Colorado covers about $1.04 \times 10^{5}$ square miles. The Indian Ocean covers about $2.808 \times 10^{7}$ square miles. How many times bigger than Colorado is the Indian Ocean?
18. One factory produces 28,000 tires a month. A second factory produces $3.6 \times 10^{3}$ tires per month. How many do both factories produce in a month?
19. The planet Groovix is $4.5 \times 10^{12}$ light years away from Earth. The planet Funkybus is $2.3 \times 10^{11}$ light tears from Earth. How much further away is Groovix than Funkybus?

